

elq1

mLv2

Gwō - Rb 2012



# ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତ ପାଠ୍ୟ

Nvmdtj i ewl R mvavi Y mfv 2011-12 mšubœ

Avb vki kō biniibi gva ūg gbeviKi  
I mgwRK b̄q vPi cōkōvKw  
wk̄ki kg bimb wem 2012 D` hcb



temi Kvix Dbqb ms~v Nvmdtj i ewl R mvavi Y mfv 2011-12 ms~v tPqvi g~vb cōdmi Wt tMj vg i nḡtbi mfvciZtZi 23 Rb 2012 Zwi L kubevi bMixi GKU ti oti pU mšubonq| cne tKvib tZj I qftZi gta" w̄tq w̄tbi KvhñPx ii" ntj 2011-12 A\_ e0ti

Nvmdj cwi Pwj Z weifbaDbqb gj K KgRvtUi we~wi Z weei Y mKj i mvgtb Ztj ati b Nvmdtj i cōvb weifhx KgRZP (mBI) AvdZvej i ngvb Rvdixi Nvmdtj i cōkōvZv kvgbm̄i i ngvb ciwfYi DcW~ZtZ AbjōZ D3 mfvq DcW~Z m~m MY mBI Gi cōzte` tbi Dci Avtj vPbv KiZtZ M̄tq Pj wZ e0tii Nvmdj cwi Pwj Z Dbqb KgRvtUi P̄tj Ä mgn ibi "CY Ges AvMvgx A\_ e0tii Rb~ w K wbt Rbv cōvb Ktib| Avtj vPbv cte Nvmdtj i weifbaKgRvtUi wekti Y Ges mvgwRK c̄fve wbtj Avtj vPbv Ktib weifhx Kuguli mn-mfvciZ Rbve Wt gbRj " Avwg tPšajx, mvavi b mšuv~K mvgnv mujg, tKviva" Rbve tMj vg tgv~elv, weifhx m~m Rvnvbi v teMg, mvavi Y cwi l` m~m Rbve tgvit knx~j v n Ges Rbve nwdRj Bmj vg bwQj mn DcW~Z Abv~b mvavi b I weifhx cwi l` i m~m e` | Kvhñeei Yx Abymt i Pj wZ A\_ e0tii Aw\_R weei Yx Z\_v jvf-tj vKmib, Avq-e"q, w~Z, gj ab, ~qk mšuñE, t bv cwi tkvann Avtiv weifbaZ~vej x mfvq Dc~vcb Ktib Nvmdj tKviva" Rbve tMj vg tgv~elv| mfvq mvavi Y cwi l` m~m e` KZR AvMvgx 2012-13 A\_ e0tii evtRU Abtgr` b, Awui wbtqM, AvqKi Dct~v m wbtqM mn gyBtjuv̄muWU ti, tji Uwi A\_wiU (GgAvi G) Gi wbt Rbv Abymt i Nvmdtj i mstkwaz tc̄m̄g g~vbtqj mgn Abtgr` b Kiv nq|



wek̄ki kō bimb w̄em D` hcb cwi l` , tRj v cōkmb PEMög, evsj v̄t k wki Gkv̄Wgx PEMög Gi thS\_ ArfqvRt b̄q tbi Rb~ dvDtÜkb Gi mnthwMZvq Ges PEMöggi temi Kwi Dbqb ms~v mḡni mḡtq 16 Rb 2012 mKj 10 Uvq PEMög tRj v wki Kj v Gkv̄WgxZ w̄beicx Abp̄tbi Dt̄vab Ktib Abp̄tbi cōvb AwZw\_ PEMög w̄mU Ktcfi ktbgi gibbxq tgqi Avj nvRj Gg gbRj Avj g| Nvmdtj i cōvb weifhx KgRZP AvdZvej i ngvb Rvdixi mfvciZtZi AbjōZ D3 Abp̄tbi cōvb AwZw\_i e3te" gibbxq tgqi etj b, Okit i tK Scky® Kv̄R e~envi bv Ktib Zv~i cotj Lv Ges ḡf v̄teto Dwv m̄thwM t̄ qri Rb~ wekti Ktib mi Kwi ms~v I temi Kwi Dbqb ms~v t̄ i tK ~wqZi wbtZ nte | 0 wZib Avtiv etj b, PEMög cwi enb LvZ Z\_v tUv~y cwi enb wki t̄ i tK Scky® Kv̄R AtbtK e~envi Ktib, Gt̄q̄t PEMög w̄mU Ktcfi kbtK wki kō bimbKt KGU m̄cwi kgyj v cōvb Ktib wki kō bimb h\_vh\_ Dt̄ v̄tM PEMög w̄mU Ktcfi kbl Askv vi nte| Gici cōvb AwZw\_ wki kō bimb w̄em 2011 Gi cōkmbv tgvok Dt̄vPb Ktib| Abp̄tbi Abv~b t̄ i gta" DcW~Z wqtj b DcW~Z wqtj b gibxq t̄ i Rb~ dvDtÜkb tbi tc̄m̄g g~vbtRvi Ave~j v n Avj gvgb, BDibtmd evsj v̄t k KugDibtKkb t̄ukwj ó mvB~ wqj Kx| GtZ ~MZ e3e" i vLb Bj gv cōvb weifhx tRmigb mj Zvbw cwi" |

Abp̄tbi wZq cte kōRme wki t̄ i AskM̄tY mRbkj cōkmbv AbjōZ nq| Qne Avkv, my~ i nvZi t̄j Lv e3Zv, thgb Ljx tZgb mvRv mn weifbaBfU-Gi GB ce Dt̄vab Ktib BDibtmd evsj v̄t k KugDibtKkb t̄ukwj ó mvC~ wqex|



W bēwc Abjōtbi tmwgbi cteG eQti i cōZcv̄ " ॥Avmb uki kō ibimtbi gva tgbewaKvi I mgwRK b'vq wePvi cōZov Kvi 0 kxL R tMyj tUej %VK weikó uktwe` W.Rqbw teMtgi mfvciZtZj AbjōZ nq| cōZcv̄ we l tqi Dci gj cōU Dc̄lcb Ktib mgvR weAvbx W. gbrj-Dj -Avgxb tp̄sajx| G.tK Lvb dltD̄tKtbi mgšqKvix Rbve Avej evmi Gi mAvj bvq AbjōZ D³ tMyj tUej eVtK cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b weikó mgvR weAvbx W. Abjōtbi tmb, DciPvh, wclgqvi BDlbfbmM, PEmg| e³e i vLb gubjli i Rb dltD̄tKtbi tc̄lög g'vrbvri Avej jn Avj gvgj, mgfVZ evsj tki wml Gg.bwmij nK, Bj gvi cōvb ibefnx tRmgb mj Zvbj cvi", "v twbjx j vBtdi mssew K tejvqZ tnimb, uktwe` -kguj i b wukui, I qtpi cōZovZv by B AvKei tp̄sajx, weGdGi cōvb ibefnx Drcj eopy, Drmōi ibefnx cwi Pjy K tgv̄ vdv Kvuj hv̄v, mgvRtmer vi cōkti i Dc cōKtib cwi Pjy K m̄q v m̄obv AvKzvi, uki cōZubia-Avtqkv AvKzvi mgvBqy| G Abjōtbi cōvb AwZw\_ W. Abjōtbi tmb etj b- evsj tki SIKCY uki i nvi th fute ejx cftQ Zv LpB D̄tMi weq| Gie lqjU Avgit i t tk GKJ, i ZCY uelq inntmte p̄nyZ ntqto| uki kō ibimtbi Rb i v̄o! mi Kvi tK D̄t w̄l nbtZ nte Ges mnqK inntmte GbRI t fngKv Acwi vñh

Abjōtbi mgvcbx cteG Aftj p̄bv mfv I cji wi weZi YtZ cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b AwZw\_ tRj v cōvmb (mweR) PEmg tgit Gnqrb Gj vnx| Nvmdj Gi cōvb ibefnx KgRZP AvdZvej ingub Rvdixi mfvciZtZj AbjōZ D³ Abjōtbi kgrwue uki t i cwi tekvq gtbv Á mvs wZK Abjōtbi AbjōZ nq| mgvcbx Abjōtbi cōvb AwZw\_ tgit Gnqrb Gj vnx etj b-temi Kvi ms v mgjtni Gi Kg kgrwue uki t i vbtq mRbkj D̄t v̄M Aek'B uki kō ibimtbi fngKv ivlTe|

## tkli ci cvZvi ci **MÖK Iw̄tqfUkb nfv**

bIM tRj vi gy v Dc̄tRj vq Aci GK evfqM'v MñK I wi tqtUkb mfv AbjōZ nq MZ 23tg 2012 Zwi tL| Nvmdj i mnKvix cwi Pjy K Rbve kvgmj ntki mfvciZtZj AbjōZ D³ mfvq cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b weikó mgvRtmeK Rbve tgit gCbDñl b|

\* MZ 2 Rj 2012 Zwi tL cwiQv Dc̄tRj vi eo Dvib BDlbqb cwi l` vjg bvqZtB AbjōZ evfqM'v I wi tqtUkb mfvq mfvciZtZj Ktib Nvmdj i cōvb ibefnx AvdZvej ingub Rvdixi D³ I wi tqtUkb mfvq cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b eo Dvib BDlbqb cwi l` tp̄qig v Rbve tgit w` vi j Avj g| wekli AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b gwnj v m`m` tgvgbv Av³vi bqb I m`m` Rbve Gg v` tnimb| mfvq cōvb AwZw\_ Zvi e³e Gj vKvi Rbmavvi YtK GB Kvhejtq m̄u³ n l qvi AvnYb Rbvb Ges cwi tek evje KgñPx cij tbi Rb Nvmdj tK abev b Ávcb Ktib|



**icGBPAvi cōkti i UKtiv Lei**

## **tKyj wml BDlbqb GWtfvKmx mfv AbjōZ**

MZ 30 Rj, 2012 Bs Zwi tL cwiQv Dc̄tRj vi 4bs tKyj wml BDlbqb cwi l` Kvhejtq Nvmdj i D̄t v̄M GK GWtfvKmx mfv AbjōZ nq| BDGmGAvBw I cōvb evsj tki mnthwMzvq Nvmdj cwi Pwj Z cōUes inDg v BUm (icGBPAvi) cōkti i Avl Ziq G mfvvi AvqjRb Kiv nq| GtZ cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b 4bs



tKyj wml BDlbqb cwi l` i tp̄qig v Rbve tgit g'v Rbve tgit Avj x AvKei, cwi evi cwi Ktib mnKvix, mgvRtmev Kvhejtq cōZubia, "vbxq j v tL v m.c.ue. Gi cōvb uki Ktib, BDlbqb cōUes tRmgb nq| Kvhejtq MYgib e³e, uktwv, gmrft i Bgjg I BDlbqb chq mské e³e MY Dcw̄Z lQj b| mfvq cwi ewi K mnsmZv (cōZtiva I mij vñl) AvBb 2010 Gi avi Yvc̄ Dc̄lcb Ktib Nvmdj i uktwv KgRZP Avtj v PjueE® Gici AvBtbi wefbœ aviv v wbtq Avtj v Bvri Ktib icGBPAvi cōR± KrgDñlU d̄vñmij tUUi kvgmjbvñi wQjv Kv i Zte I weGbwDGj G Gi vj M'v KvDñlYj i GWtfvKU tgit Avj x AvKei | cōvb AwZw\_ Zvi BDlbqb Gai tbi cōKtib ev evqj tbi Rb Nvmdj tK abev Rbvb Ges G we l tq tKyj wml BDlbqb Gi cij tK cōqjRbq mnthwMzv Avkjm t b|

## **ÓciUqv cij k I "vbxq t K tnv̄ vi t i mft\_gZ weibgq mfv AbjōZ**

Ócwi ewi K mnsmZv (cōZtiva I mij vñl) AvBb 2010 Gi avi Yvc̄ Gi Dci temi Kvi x Dbqj ms v Nvmdj i D̄t v̄M 21Rj 2012Bs Zwi tL cwiQv vbxq Kvhejtq cij k cōvmb I cwiQv Dc̄tRj v "vbxq t K tnv̄ vi t i mft\_gZ weibgq mfv AbjōZ nq| GtZ cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b cwiQv vbxq cij k cōvmb I cwiQv vbxq Kvhejtq cij k cwi kR ZS, Awgbj i uktwv, cwiQv mssew K BDlbqb tbi mvavi Y m̄u K Avj vñl Kg v bvb, cōvb evsj tki Kvhejtq cōUes tRmgb nq| Kvhejtq MYgib e³e, uktwv, gmrft i Bgjg I BDlbqb chq mské e³e MY Dcw̄Z lQj b|



AbjōZ nq| GtZ cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b cwiQv vbxq fvi cōB KgRZP Avájn mej| Nvmdj i mnKvix cwi Pjy K AvbRgjv evby vj gvi cwi Pjy bvq AbjōZ gZweibgq mfvq AvgwSZ AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b cwiQv vbxq cij k cwi kR ZS, Awgbj i uktwv, cwiQv mssew K BDlbqb tbi mvavi Y m̄u K Avj vñl Kg v bvb, cōvb evsj tki Kvhejtq cōUes tRmgb nq| Kvhejtq MYgib e³e, uktwv, gmrft i Bgjg I BDlbqb chq mské e³e MY Dcw̄Z lQj b|

## **ÓeoDvib BDlbqb cwi l`** **GWtfvKmx mfv AbjōZ**

MZ 23 Rj, 2012 Bs Zwi tL cwiQv Dc̄tRj vi 2bs eoDvib BDlbqb cwi l` Kvhejtq Nvmdj i D̄t v̄M icGBPAvi cōkti i GK GWtfvKmx mfv AbjōZ nq| GtZ cōvb AwZw\_ inntmte Dcw̄Z lQj b 2bs eoDvib BDlbqb cwi l` i tp̄qig v Rbve tgit g'v Rbve tgit g'v Avj g| GQovl mfvq AbjōZ AvgwSZ AwZw\_ inntmte cōvb evsj tki icGBPAvi cōR± tKwñbU Ktib, GLb t K cwiQv vbxq Avj g, weGbwDGj G Gi vj M'v KvDñlYj i Avntg` Zmibg Lv, cwi evi cwi Ktib mnKvix, mgvRtmev Kvhejtq cōZubia, "vbxq kvgnxi cij m.c.ue. Gi cōvb uki Ktib, BDlbqb cōUes tRmgb nq| Kvhejtq MYgib e³e, uktwv, gmrft i Bgjg I BDlbqb chq mské e³e MY Dcw̄Z lQj b|





# Awibki kg binibi gva'ig gbewaKvi I mgwRK b'q wPi c'ZôvKw

-W. gbRj -Dj - Awgb tPSaj x

12 Rj AvSRwZK iki kq ibimb w em| 2002 muj t\_kB t\_kk t\_kk Zr cni Z n tq AvmtQ iki kq -SikCvK iki kq ibimb Z\_v iki evÜe ivó Mori j\_tP| 1919 mtj AvSRwZK kq ms vi c'Zôv j\_Met\_tKB Ab\_Zg j\_tP wj iki kq ibimb| G j\_tP k mgwRK ttiLB 1973 mtj MpxZ AvBGj I bb\_Zg eqm Kbtfbkb bs- 138 Ges 1999 mtj MpxZ ibKo ai\_tYi iki kq ibimb msjuv-AvBGj I mb- bs- 182 ivó mngr KZR -Mñi Z n l qui ci weké vcr mi Kvi, gwj K cP, klgK msMvb Z\_v RbgZ Mto Dtv iki kq ibimb cP| GiB avivewnKZvq 2010 mtj AvSRwZK m\_cov 2016 mtj i gta SikCvK iki kq ibimb j\_tP w i Kti|

2012 mtj i 12 Rj A\_vP Gerii AvSRwZK iki kq ibimb w etmi gj c'Zcr w el q nt"0 0Avmb iki kq ibimb i gva'ig gbewaKvi I mgwRK b'q wPi c'Zôv Kvi 0| GLvtb c'Ztgb iki, iki kq, SikCvK iki kq, gbewaKvi I mgwRK b'q wPi G welq, t j v m\_wtK mg'K avi Yv c'ZqRb| ØRvZxq iki bwZ 2010 Gi Lmoyq 18 eQtii Kg eqm i iki ej v ntqfQ| G bwZtZ 14 eQtii Kg eqm i iwePK klgK wntme wbtqM t\_q hvte bv ej Dfj E Kiv ntqfQ| 1994 mtj i RvZxq iki bwZtK hMvcthvMx Kivi Rb bZb bwZ Zwi i Df`\_M tbqv ntqfQ| AvMi bwZtZ 14 eQtii Kg eqm i iki ej v ntZv| 10 t\_kK 18 eQtii Kg eqm i eq:mlUKy xb weKtK wftkl i "Zi t\_l qv ntqfQ| (c'Zg Avtj v, 16 tmptb 2010) G msAvbhuq evsj t\_ki tgvU RbmsLvi bjcP 45% iki t\_j i tqtQ iki kq i KZcq 'elkó' i tqtQ wewfbomsAv ntZ iki kq i 'elkó' mgtni cwi Pq cvl qv hvq: Social Work Dictionary (1995-NASW) Gi msAvbhuq "Child Labour is paid or forced employment of children who are younger than a legally defined age".gwkD hpi tó National child labour Committee i tPqig vb Mr. Homer Folks ej b "Any work done by children that interferes with their full physical development their opportunities for a desirable minimum of education or their needed recreation.(as quoted Mr Abu Taher's Child Labour in Bangladesh: A critical review: Social science review vol ix (2) 1992, P-121)

fvi Zi mteK ivóciZ V.V. Giri iki kq c'ZqutK A\_wZK Ges mgwRK e'wa GB `B `pótkY t\_kK wftkY Kti tOb, Zui gZ, "Employment of Children in gainful occupation with a view to adding to the labour income to the families." A\_vP A\_wZK wK ntZ iki kq ntj v iki t\_i DcvRbkj Ktg wbtqM Kiv htZ Zviv cwi ewi K Avq ejxZ mnwqZv Ki tZ cti | Zib Avtiv ej b- "In the context of social evil it is necessary to take into account the character of the jobs on which the children are exposed and the opportunities of development which they have been denied" A\_vP mgwRK AbvPdii `pótkY t\_kK iki kq nj tm me KvR iki t\_i wbtqwRZ Kiv, htZ iki t\_i RbmgP A\_wfweK fte Dc'vcb Kiv, htZ iki t\_i weKtK c'ZekZv t\_l v t\_q| (V.V. Giri, Labour problems in Indian industry: Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1965, P-360) AvSRwZK kq ms vi Ges RvZmstNi iki Avakvi mbt iki kq i e'vL, ILO and UN convention on the Rights of the child consider child labour to be exploitative when the work or conditions are harmful to the Childs health or physical, mental, spiritual, moral and social development." mgvRiAvb Target ej b, ØDbqbkj t\_kk iki kq tK wePi Ki tZ nte w i w i tZ| GLvtb hv iki KvR bv Kti Zt i DcevM Ki tZ nte| hv Zviv KvR bv Kti Zviv feNj i mgvR wftvax KvR wj B nte (Burra Neera: 1997:49 Born to work: A child Labour in India, oxford University press Delhi, Cited).

c'Zi mgvRUiB A\_wZK c'Zi "rcv b c'Zqiq wbtqwRZ kq wftP| iki kq c'Zj Z kq i GKIU weKZ i c'Zg| iki kq GKIU mgwRK Avfkvc hv c'Zr x tkvY c'Zqiq Ab\_Zg DcRvZ (By Product) | Kjy gkR 1865 mtj Bsj vtU iki kq i tkvY c'Zqiq eYv Kti t\_wtqfQb Kfite gwj Kiv Mm iki kq i wbtqZ Lvevi mgq chS w tZv bv, c'Zi KtRi mgq bó n tq thZv GB fP| (Kjy gkR: K'wcvuj 1:1867: fngKv- AvbB

g'vUj, 1982:374) iki kq evsj t\_ki mgvR KvWtgvj Rb c'ZqRbq Ges Aek tEx NUbv ev c'ZtA| `w iki kq i Kvi Y Ges iki kq `w iki kq i Kvi Y GB `pPfmu iki kq Ave| ZvB iki kq ibimtb e'vC A\_wZK tlgZvqb Ges t\_ki c'Zb bwZ wbaF kti i KvQ t\_kK ivRwZK mv "Qr i p c'ZkñiZi c'ZqRb| Ks iki kq i tPf t\_eZgutb tRvi t\_qv ntQ iki kq wftj tci Dci bq, eiA metP wec' RbK I tkvY Ygj K KtRi Aemtbi Dci (BDibtmd: 1997:48)

gube myoi Avi Kjy t\_kB iki iv wewfbmDcvtq kq w t q cwi evitK mnvh Kti AvmtQ| AvtMKvi w t b iki iv wktvberkifc cwi evitI MnfZ wntme KvR Kz| Ks gRjxi wewbgtq iki t\_i kq wbtqM iki vq| AvajbKxKtYi dmj | Aov k kZvaxi tkl fvtM eftUtb Kvi LvB Pvj ntj me'Zg iki kq mgwRK mgm v wntme t\_l v t\_q| hpi tó 1910 mtj i ci GuvK tZK mgm v wntme wZyZ Kiv nq| 1850 mtj Bsj vtU l t qj tm c'Z 24% tqtQ iki l 37% tqtQ iki (10-14 eQi) Ktg wbtqwRZ wj| (Cunningham (eds) Child labour in Hisorical perspective: Unicef: 1996:27, 42)

iki kq GKIU eugwK c'ZtA ZvB avi Yvqtb mgm v t\_l v t\_q| RvZmstNi iki Avakvi mb` Abjmti 18 eQtii wbtP mKtj B iki | iki i A\_wZK Ktg wZK AskMftYi eqm, 1973 m\_wZK Kbtfbkb (138 bP) Gi Dci wftiE Kti iki klgK iki msAvi ntj v: AvB Gj | Kbtfbkb bs 138 Ges 182 Gi Avtj vtK iki klgK ntj v 5-11 eQtii A\_wZK Ktg wZK RvZ mKj iki Ges

K) nj Kvi ai\_tYi KvR RvZ Qrov 12-14 eqmx mKj iki |

L) 15-17 eQi eqmx mKj iki hviv mwBt v 43 NvU ev Z\_pcmq SikCvY KtR wbtqwRZ| mZis 18 eQtii wbtP A\_wZKfite mupq mKj iki B iki klgK| Zte wbtPi iki iv GB msAvi Avi Zvaxb bq:

1) 5 eQtii i wbtPi eqmx mKj iki Ges

2) 12-14 eQi eqmx SikCvY ev niv aitYi KvR mBt v 14 NvU ev Ktg wZK mKj iki (RvZxq iki klgK Rixct 2002-03 t evsj t\_ki cwi msLvb ejtiv)|

AvSRwZK kq ms vi gZ SikCvK iki kq ntQ:

- All forms of slavery, or practices similar to slavery, such as the sale and trafficking of children, debt bondage and serfdom, as well as forced labour, including forced or compulsory labour, including forced or compulsory recruitment of children for use in armed conflict.

- The use, procurement or offering of a child for prostitution, for the production of pornography or for pornographic performances.

- The use, Procurement or offering of a child for illicit activities, in particular for the production and trafficking of drugs as defined in relevant international treaties.

- Work which, by its nature or circumstances in which, it is carried out, is likely to harm the health, safety or morals of children, such harmful work to be determined by national authorities (ILO Convention 1999 No:182)

mgMwekRjto iki kq i gZ i tqtQ ZbU c'Zb Kvi Y| Zv ntj v: `w iki kq i wvZ, Ktvi Afve I mbvZbx HwZn| eZgutb mgf tZv iki kq m\_wZK Pvi

ai<sup>t</sup>Yi <sup>m</sup>g\_ (Myths) c<sup>p</sup>ij Z Av<sup>t</sup>Q| G<sup>,tj</sup> v nj : (K) <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup> n<sup>t</sup>"Q Db<sup>b</sup>bk<sup>y</sup>  
t<sup>t</sup>kiB GK<sup>t</sup> mgm<sup>v</sup> hv `wi<sup>t</sup> i Kvi<sup>t</sup>Y m<sup>o</sup>: (L) `wi<sup>t</sup> i Kvi<sup>t</sup>Y <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>gi D<sup>t</sup>b<sup>y</sup>  
Ac<sup>w</sup>in<sup>t</sup>h<sup>t</sup>e N<sup>t</sup>te Ges me mgqB \_K<sup>t</sup>e, (M) AwaKisk <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>gi<sup>t</sup> i A<sup>w</sup>Z<sup>w</sup>  
Lw<sup>t</sup>U<sup>t</sup>q Kg cqmv t<sup>t</sup> l<sup>t</sup>q v nq (Marx: Theory of Surplus Value) : abx <sup>m</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>  
m<sup>m</sup>q `e<sup>t</sup> i B<sup>t</sup>bxi R<sup>t</sup>, Ges (N) ew<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup> Aet<sup>t</sup>va ev eq<sup>t</sup>KUB <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup> mgm<sup>v</sup> mgv<sup>t</sup>b  
mnR c<sup>s</sup>r|

mekR<sup>t</sup>o th 7<sup>t</sup>U c<sup>t</sup>eb t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup> weivR Ki<sup>t</sup>Q G<sup>,tj</sup> v ntj v t M<sup>t</sup>fZ<sup>t</sup>, Rei<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>-l  
g<sup>t</sup>otj Kve<sup>t</sup> k<sup>t</sup>, ew<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>R<sup>t</sup> th<sup>t</sup>bKgr<sup>t</sup>nt<sup>t</sup>te tkv<sup>t</sup>Y, <sup>m</sup>ki I P<sup>t</sup>l vev<sup>t</sup>, w<sup>t</sup>U I qv<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup>  
M<sup>t</sup>nKg<sup>t</sup>M<sup>t</sup>j m<sup>m</sup>q qk<sup>t</sup>

<sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup> <sup>m</sup>ki i m<sup>m</sup>W <sup>m</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>ki R<sup>t</sup> P<sup>t</sup>ZKi Ges Pig c<sup>w</sup>W<sup>t</sup>Z<sup>t</sup> tkv<sup>t</sup>Ygj K I  
`vme<sup>t</sup>Ei mgj | Kuj g<sup>t</sup>uK<sup>t</sup> Drc<sup>t</sup> b c<sup>w</sup>Zi nece<sup>t</sup>Ki<sup>t</sup>Yi Dc<sup>t</sup>q nt<sup>t</sup>te 10<sup>t</sup>U e<sup>t</sup> vi  
gta<sup>t</sup> Od<sup>t</sup>v<sup>t</sup>z<sup>t</sup> eZ<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> ait<sup>t</sup>Yi <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>gi Aem<sup>t</sup>b Kvgbv K<sup>t</sup>i t<sup>t</sup>Qb|O (Marx :  
1848:47)

m<sup>m</sup>f mg<sup>t</sup>Ri Ab<sup>t</sup>Zg i<sup>t</sup>WKeP n<sup>t</sup>"Q g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi (Human rights), g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi  
ej t<sup>t</sup>Z tev<sup>t</sup>sq :

"The fundamental rights that humans have by the fact of being human, and that are neither created nor can be abrogated by any government. Supported by several international conventions and treaties (such as the United Nation's Universal Declaration of Human rights in 1948), these include cultural, economic, and political rights, such as right to life, liberty, education and equality before law, and right of association, belief, free speech, information, religion, movement, and nationality. Promulgation of these rights is not binding on any country, but they serve as a standard of concern for people and form the basis of many modern national constitutions. Although they were defined first by the Scottish philosopher John Locke (1632-1704) as absolute moral claims or entitlements to life, liberty and property, the best known expression of human rights is in the Virginia Declaration of Rights in 1776 which proclaims that "All men are by nature equally free and independent and have certain inherent rights, of which when they enter a state of society, they can not, by any compact deprive or divest their posterity". Called also fundamental rights. (source:www.businessdictionary.com/ definition/ human-rights.html#ixzz1xTi1LIVo)

W<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup>ib<sup>t</sup>oi ev<sup>t</sup>eZv n<sup>t</sup>"Q g<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> v t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>fb<sup>t</sup>z<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup> g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi j s<sup>t</sup>NZ n<sup>t</sup>"Q me t<sup>t</sup> k<sup>t</sup>  
me mg<sup>t</sup>R| Z<sup>t</sup>B eZ<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> m<sup>t</sup>q ne<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>ev<sup>t</sup>x g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi Av<sup>t</sup> vj b teM<sup>t</sup>v n<sup>t</sup>"Q|

mgv<sup>t</sup>RK b<sup>t</sup>q ne<sup>t</sup>Pri GKRb b<sup>m</sup>M<sup>t</sup>ki b<sup>t</sup>vh<sup>t</sup> c<sup>t</sup>l b<sup>t</sup>| mgv<sup>t</sup>RK b<sup>t</sup>q ne<sup>t</sup>Pri n<sup>t</sup>"Q "The  
fair and proper administration of laws conforming to the natural law that all persons, irrespective of ethnic, gender, possessions, race, religion etc are to be treated, equally and without prejudice. From a simple point of view, social justice is equivalent to social fairness. It is a phrase that refers to giving what is rightly due to an individual or group, team or community.

Social Justice is about equality and fairness between human beings. It works on the universal principles that guide people in knowing what is right and what is wrong. This is also about keeping a balance between groups of people in a society or a community. A fair perception about race, age, gender, culture, laws, traditions, belies is considered a good balance. Social justice happens when a

person or group of persons do not harbor prejudices that are detrimental to peaceful and productive relationships among individuals or group... Social justice is the exercise of giving a reward or punishment that a person or group deserves. It is the practice of giving fair treatment to each person regardless of age, gender, culture, race or creed. (Source: www.Socialjustice definition.com)

tg<sup>t</sup>uvg<sup>t</sup> GB n<sup>t</sup>"Q c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>qMZ (conceptual) avi Yv|

Rw<sup>t</sup>ZmstNi m<sup>t</sup>eRb<sup>t</sup>b g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi t<sup>t</sup>Nl Yv Ges A<sup>t</sup>sRw<sup>t</sup>ZK g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Zgyj vq G  
K<sup>t</sup>v -KZ n<sup>t</sup>qtQ th t<sup>t</sup>M<sup>t</sup>, eY<sup>t</sup>, w<sup>t</sup>½, f<sup>t</sup>lv, ag<sup>t</sup>, iv<sup>t</sup>R%w<sup>t</sup>ZK c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Pq A<sup>t</sup>ev  
w<sup>t</sup>fb<sup>t</sup>Z, R<sup>t</sup>ZxqZv <sup>m</sup>kserv mgv<sup>t</sup>RK c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Pq, tkY<sup>t</sup>, Rb<sup>t</sup> m<sup>t</sup> <sup>m</sup>kserv Ab<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>Kub gh<sup>t</sup>P  
w<sup>t</sup>be<sup>t</sup>k<sup>t</sup>l c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Z g<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>Kub c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>vi el<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> Qov<sup>t</sup>B me ait<sup>t</sup>Yi AwaKvi I t<sup>t</sup>axbZv t<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup>M  
Kite| Rw<sup>t</sup>ZmstNi m<sup>t</sup>eRb<sup>t</sup>b g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi t<sup>t</sup>Nl bv Ab<sup>t</sup>h<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup> c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Z <sup>m</sup>ki i c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> n<sup>t</sup>"Q  
w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l h<sup>t</sup>Zel mnv<sup>t</sup>Zv| evsj v<sup>t</sup>ki msweavb, AvBb, G<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>m I A<sup>t</sup>W<sup>t</sup>D<sup>t</sup>Y <sup>m</sup>ki AwaKvi  
msi<sup>t</sup>Y ej er Av<sup>t</sup>Q| evsj v<sup>t</sup>ki msweavtbi Aw<sup>t</sup>PKj bs 11,14,15,16,17,18,19  
Ges 20 G <sup>m</sup>ki mn b<sup>t</sup>M<sup>t</sup>ki tg<sup>t</sup>sj K AwaKvi Gi w<sup>t</sup>ðqZv weavb Kiv n<sup>t</sup>qtQ| ZvQov  
i vó<sup>t</sup> tg<sup>t</sup>sj K b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Zgyj v n<sup>t</sup>m<sup>t</sup>te eva<sup>t</sup>Zvgj K m<sup>t</sup>eRb<sup>t</sup>b c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> <sup>m</sup>ki Ges kvi m<sup>t</sup>i K I  
g<sup>t</sup>bimK c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Zen<sup>t</sup> i e<sup>t</sup>vc<sup>t</sup>i w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l e<sup>t</sup> v M<sup>t</sup>tb<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>v i t<sup>t</sup>qtQ| GKB f<sup>t</sup>te msweavtbi  
Aw<sup>t</sup>PKj bs 27,28,29,31,34,37,38,39,40 Ges 41 G RbM<sup>t</sup>tb<sup>t</sup> tg<sup>t</sup>sj K AwaKvi  
b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Z Kiv n<sup>t</sup>qtQ| M<sup>t</sup>kj c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>vi Rei<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>- k<sup>t</sup> b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> x Kiv n<sup>t</sup>qtQ Ges g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi  
j sN<sup>t</sup>tb<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> AvBb mnv<sup>t</sup>Zv, Av<sup>t</sup>kt<sup>t</sup> l mgv<sup>t</sup>tb<sup>t</sup>l b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Zgyj weavb Kiv n<sup>t</sup>qtQ| A<sup>t</sup>P  
g<sup>t</sup>yb<sup>t</sup>l i Rb<sup>t</sup>W<sup>t</sup> AwaKvi, m<sup>t</sup>eRb<sup>t</sup>b g<sup>t</sup>bewaKvi, mgv<sup>t</sup>RK b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>q ne<sup>t</sup>Pri Ges msweavtbi K  
I i vó<sup>t</sup> AvBb Kv<sup>t</sup>jb<sup>t</sup>l eva<sup>t</sup>KZvq i vó<sup>t</sup> <sup>m</sup>ki t<sup>t</sup>K <sup>m</sup>ki nt<sup>t</sup>te(<sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>K nt<sup>t</sup>te bq)  
M<sup>t</sup>to Zj t<sup>t</sup>Z A<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>evex| G w<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>l k<sup>t</sup>te<sup>t</sup>P<sup>t</sup>, i<sup>t</sup>Zj w<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>B <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>mb w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l Zt  
S<sup>t</sup>Kc<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> ib<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>mb i<sup>t</sup>to<sup>t</sup> Aw<sup>t</sup>Aek<sup>t</sup> Kib<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>qZj|

<sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> : w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>lP<sup>t</sup>

A<sup>t</sup>sRw<sup>t</sup>ZK k<sup>t</sup>g ms<sup>t</sup>v m<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Rb<sup>t</sup> hvq 2004-2008 mgq mgv<sup>t</sup> S<sup>t</sup>Kc<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l ZR<sup>t</sup>  
<sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>ki msL<sup>t</sup>v K<sup>t</sup>gtQ| Averi GKB mg<sup>t</sup>q 15-17 eQ<sup>t</sup> eqm<sup>t</sup> k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>ki msL<sup>t</sup>v  
20% tetotQ| A<sup>t</sup>P S<sup>t</sup>Kc<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>mt<sup>t</sup>bi t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> B<sup>t</sup>Ze<sup>t</sup>PK AR<sup>t</sup> j t<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>q|  
Zt<sup>t</sup> i avi Yv B<sup>t</sup>Ze<sup>t</sup>PK AR<sup>t</sup>bi G aviv Av<sup>t</sup>iv M<sup>t</sup>Z tc<sup>t</sup>j b<sup>t</sup>KU f<sup>t</sup>el<sup>t</sup>tzB <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> g<sup>t</sup>  
mgv<sup>t</sup> c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>ov m<sup>t</sup>q|

evsj v<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l ZR<sup>t</sup>

vj ½ <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l ZR<sup>t</sup> S<sup>t</sup>Kc<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l ZR<sup>t</sup>

t<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>t</sup> 127 w<sup>t</sup>qj qb 74 w<sup>t</sup>qj qb

t<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>t</sup> 88 w<sup>t</sup>qj qb 41 w<sup>t</sup>qj qb

t<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>t</sup> 215 w<sup>t</sup>qj qb 115 w<sup>t</sup>qj qb

A<sup>t</sup>sRw<sup>t</sup>ZK k<sup>t</sup>g ms<sup>t</sup>v m<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Rb<sup>t</sup> hvq 2004-2008 mgq mgv<sup>t</sup> S<sup>t</sup>Kc<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l ZR<sup>t</sup>  
<sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>ki msL<sup>t</sup>v K<sup>t</sup>gtQ| Averi GKB mg<sup>t</sup>q 15-17 eQ<sup>t</sup> eqm<sup>t</sup> k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>ki msL<sup>t</sup>v  
20% tetotQ| A<sup>t</sup>P S<sup>t</sup>Kc<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> b<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>mt<sup>t</sup>bi t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> B<sup>t</sup>Ze<sup>t</sup>PK AR<sup>t</sup> j t<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>q|  
Zt<sup>t</sup> i avi Yv B<sup>t</sup>Ze<sup>t</sup>PK AR<sup>t</sup>bi G aviv Av<sup>t</sup>iv M<sup>t</sup>Z tc<sup>t</sup>j b<sup>t</sup>KU f<sup>t</sup>el<sup>t</sup>tzB <sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> g<sup>t</sup>  
mgv<sup>t</sup> c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>ov m<sup>t</sup>q|

evsj v<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> :

Av<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> i t<sup>t</sup>ki c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> 70% <sup>m</sup>ki Kv<sup>t</sup> Kivi Kvi Y nt<sup>t</sup>te gu-evevi Aw<sup>t</sup>R mgm<sup>t</sup>tk<sup>t</sup>  
`vq K<sup>t</sup>tiQ ( <sup>m</sup>ki R<sup>t</sup>ic 1995-96: w<sup>t</sup>evGm) | eZ<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>b t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> n<sup>t</sup>Z`w<sup>t</sup> i t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> n<sup>t</sup>v<sup>t</sup>  
h<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>g 31.9% | 9.3% ( w<sup>t</sup>evGm: 2009) | AwaKisk <sup>m</sup>ki iv G m<sup>t</sup>kj c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>evi t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>  
Av<sup>t</sup>tm | m<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>B<sup>t</sup>Kub, eb<sup>t</sup>, L<sup>t</sup>, R<sup>t</sup>j v<sup>t</sup>Qm, b<sup>t</sup> x f<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>b, w<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Wi, Av<sup>t</sup>Bj v, gj<sup>t</sup>"Ki Y I Ab<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup>  
c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>ZK `v<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>M, `v<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Z w<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>t</sup>, c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>evi i Dc<sup>t</sup>RB<sup>t</sup>l g<sup>t</sup> m<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> i g<sup>t</sup>Zi, B<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> <sup>m</sup>ki t<sup>t</sup>K  
<sup>m</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> i t<sup>t</sup>K t<sup>t</sup>Vj t<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup> <sup>m</sup>ki c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>evi i Aw<sup>t</sup>R j ie<sup>t</sup> Zt<sup>t</sup> i t<sup>t</sup>K m<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup> k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> Z  
era<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>ti | M<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>i t<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>t</sup> i evet<sup>t</sup>K t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Z Lv<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>i m<sup>t</sup>nv<sup>t</sup>h<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>ti Avi tg<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>iv M<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> y<sup>t</sup> xi Kv<sup>t</sup>  
K<sup>t</sup>ti \_v<sup>t</sup>K| G<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> Kv<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>W<sup>t</sup>ÉK mg<sup>t</sup>tr<sup>t</sup>l p<sup>t</sup> | <sup>m</sup>ki t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> i K<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l Mi t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> LiP Kg,  
ZvQov <sup>m</sup>ki t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>ti t<sup>t</sup>K Rei<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> Kf<sup>t</sup>te k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> Av<sup>t</sup>q Kiv mnR, Zv<sup>t</sup>iv w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l - Zv<sup>t</sup>iv  
AwaKvi m<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>uK<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>PZb bq BZ<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> Kv<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>ti t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> P<sup>t</sup>n<sup>t</sup> v te<sup>t</sup>K

evsj v<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> i ev<sup>t</sup>L<sup>t</sup>vi R<sup>t</sup> G<sup>t</sup>Uv<sup>t</sup> i Z<sup>t</sup>c<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>th, <sup>m</sup>ki t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> i k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>3<sup>t</sup>Z AskM<sup>t</sup>tb<sup>t</sup>  
w<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>l Av<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>B<sup>t</sup>K, `v<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>K w<sup>t</sup>ek<sup>t</sup>l P<sup>t</sup>bv Kivi R<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup> M<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Kg<sup>t</sup>l Drc<sup>t</sup>l b<sup>t</sup>Kij Kv<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>  
g<sup>t</sup>a<sup>t</sup> G<sup>t</sup>Kl<sup>t</sup> m<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>ú w<sup>t</sup>evRb t<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> Lv M<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>Zj v c<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Rb (Av<sup>t</sup>tg<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> 1991:5)  
evsj v<sup>t</sup>ki k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> i k<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>l<sup>t</sup>3<sup>t</sup>Z

ZEj I `yoſiwi ciZaib| iki kgi ibimtbi Rb` ejuk Avgtj tek KQy AvBb cik  
nq, hv nq iki Kvi Lbvi mft\_ msuKap | ZvB i v o mnR n-#lC Ki tZ cvi bv  
iki kgi NUbv NtU `ibxqfvi cik: hv AvBtbi Avl Zvq Avbv nq bv| ivt i  
ciZbmaiv iki i i lvi Rb` ne` giv AvBb cik M Kti bv eis AvBb j sNbKvit i  
KvQ t\_tK A\_©Avtqi Dcvq inmte D<sup>3</sup> AvBb tK eenvi Ki tQ G ai tYi b@Zi  
dtj iki i iK gj w tZ n"O, ZvB eZ@vb iki kgi ciiw tZ B@Zi Kti |  
mE t i k tK "Z RbmsL`v ejx ibtq AvSRwZK gntj e vck DtOM nq | iki i  
KvRI K\_ tfe wZv eo ci i i w tK SktQ Kbv tm cikel D@Vqj |  
Amki k tK Avevi iki i KVR ibtq mgv Kiv nq| iki kgi ibtq bzb Kti weZK°  
i i nq 1992 mtj | (tZtik etik 1997:80-81)

evsj tki iki kgi mactZk pT: mvi Yr-2

KgRme iki (eqm: 5-17)	7.4 ugij qb
KgRme iki (eqm: 5-14)	4.7 ugij qb
iki kigK (eqm: 5-17)	3.2 ugij qb
SikC Y@kig ibtq RZ iki (eqm: 5-17)	1.3 ugij qb
Mp Ktg@btq RZ iki	4 j 21 nRvi

iki kgi (eqm: 5-14) mvgiMK pT

RiZiq : 12.8%

ew- : 19.1%

DcRiZiq : 17.6%

(m: ILO, Unicef, BBS)

c@hZ Djt L 2002-2003 mtj i ci iki kgi msuKZ tKib Rvi c nqib veaq iki kgi eZ@vb pT msuK@tK tKib Z\_ DciE tB| Zte RbmsL`v ejx i mft AvbymZKnvt iki kgi ibtq RZtZi msL`v th tetoQ Zv mnR Abtqgj |

evsj tki mgyR ev-eZiq SikC Y@kig ej tZ iK egsq G msuK®National child labour Elimination policy 2010Gi e@v "The criteria for defining hazardous work for children includes: working more than five hours a day, work that creates undue pressure on physical and psychological well-being and development. Work without pay: work where the child becomes the victim of torture or exploitation or has no opportunity for leisure"

AvSRwZK k g ms i cik 300 iKtgi Kvr PnYz Kti tQ thLvtb evsj tki iki i RvoZ| Gi gta iki i Rb` SikC Y@v Png SikC Y@ntmte PnYz 47 iKtgi Kvr: (1)e@vix i PwRs Kiv (2) MftgUm i tewNs Gi t`vKb (3) KgRtii Kvr (4) BuFtUv (5) Mvo/dmBptii i s Kiv (6) wbgP Kvr (7) ne`jr/hwSK Kvr (8) gq aivi Rjv ejbb (9) gq`vi Kvi Lbviq Kvr (10) Mftm Pj vi KR (11) tntUjt i vbu Kvr (12) Rvgv Bw/Avqjbs (13) m@Us tc@mi Kvr (14) vi. v l f`b Pvj v@v (15) KvWgj Kvr/KtVi wgtj Kvr (16) mBctii Kvr (17) tUvKvB/Kvdbxi Kvr (18) tUvuyev evtmi tnj cvi (19) Rvg`wb ZtZi Kvr (20) taj iNs (21) Mm d@vxi Kvr (22) Avj vgvitZ t@ev is Kiv (23) mvgiK d@vxiZ Kvr (24) tdtgi d@vxiZ Kvr (25) grm c@qjRvZKjY (26) cwoK ev ievi d@vxiZ Kvr (27) Kgrtii Kvr (28) MftgUm d@vxiZ Kvr (29) Ktctb d@vxiZ Kvr (30) w qkjvB d@vxiZ Kvr (31) kxc teKs/iW/oj vi tivjs i qvKrc (32) AtUtgveBj i qvKrc i Kvr (33) ne`U d@vxiZ Kvr (34) tj` BwAbqws i qvKrc (35) ne`o d@vxiZ Kvr (36) Pno d@vxiZ Kvr (37) tY@t`vKvfb Kvr (38) Gv jgqjgq d@vxiZ Kvr (39) c@tUi wgtj Kvr (40) Pvj i wgtj Kvr (41) mveb d@vxiZ Kvr (42) j eY d@vxiZ Kvr (43) tZtj i wgtj Kvr (44) t@btj m dy wgtj Kvr (45) myvi d@vxiZ Kvr (46) ivR%ZK tbZt i iki i eenvi (47) Pgov c@qjRvZKjY Kvr BZ`w | Rvbv hvq mi Kvi SikC Y@ 36 ai tYi KtR iki i msuK® Kiv ibw x KtZ h@tQ | iki i Rb` SikC Y@Kvr iki Kti BU-cv\_i fv@i, avitj v Rbmv ibtq Kvr Kiv ev ne`jZ msuK®-Kvr PnYz Kti BiZgta Gkiu Lmov bwZgjy g@shcvi i t`c@v@b nqtQ (%@bK c@g Avtj v,

12 Rb 2012)|

iki kgi: PEMig AAj

iki i Rb` SikC Y@nmte PnYz G Zvij Kvi ch@ePY t`Lv hvq, i agv@ muigK bs (19) Rvg`vb ZtZi Kvr Ges muigK bs (23) mviwgK d@vxiZ Kvr ev evKx me SikC Y@KtR PEMig iki i iibtq RZ | netkl Kti RvnRf@i iki, tUvuy tnj cvi, g@tQ i cvb msM@, i UKx Zwi, kgvK Sb@KtK Mnbv, tkv-wCQ I eenvh@Rvbv Zwi, cji w\_b vi-miBvks, t`vKb, Uj vi tnj cvi, evvvi Kvr I evRv@i evRvi e@M Uvbvi @gsk@b v@g c@v@PZ iki tZi tqtQb | Gkiu temi Kvi ms vi Z\_gtZ bMix@Z c@q 55 nvRvi c@ki i qtQ Gi gta 10%- 12% tbkq Am® (%@bK ce@KjY, 8g@P®2012) | c@h@utg Avgiv GZ`Atj i Avtj Kvi c@q Abtj ILZ Pig SikC Y@ iki kgi m@tK Avtj KviZ KtZ Pb| ci ietki Rb` PnZK, t@t i Rb` SikC Y@nliq t@Ej i agv@ Aw@R j@tvi we@Pbq PEMig i i@zbqv, wZb cieZ` tRj v LvMoQio, i@zg@U, ev` i evb I K\_ evRvi tRj v@ ZvgvK Pvi nq Ges Zv c@q KtYi KtR iki i iibtq RZ | OK evRvi m`i, ivgj PKvi qv i ev` i er@bi bvB@QsQo DctRj vi nvRvi nvRvi Gki dmjy RvgtZ Glb ZvgvK ciZv tZj vi ag ctotQ| Mw t\_tK meR ZvgvK ciZv tKtU tb1 qv, Zvici er@ki Kvi i m@t tm cvZv teta Pij i Av, tb tcvor@b Ges me@ki f@R Kti eravB Kivi KtR eenvi n"O mnmtak iki- Ktvi | G@i AwaKsk Z j coqj ci ier@i m`m@t i P@tC cto A\_ev evonZ t@iRm@i i Avkq iki -Ktvi i SikC Y@tckvq Rvotq ctotQ | GtZ AtbtK bvb@ t@iM AvpuS-n"Q --- G c@h@tK evRvi tg@WtKj Ktj tRi Dcva@i i iki i M netkl A W: Ai`Y `E etj b, ZvgvK ciZv t@tj t@tq@ i Pgovq gvi vZK PnZi Kvi Y n@Z cvi | w@v3 ZvgvK t@tq M@Zx bvix i iki i Rb` we` RbK | G e@v@i mevi mZK@vKv Ri ixi GQovv t@iKemvZ AvtQ Ggb RvqMv ev M@tK ZvgvK Pvi | Pj@-m@t qv t@tq v@b@v` (c@q Avtj v, Avtj wKZ PEMig, 19 Gv@j , 2012) | w@vbj v DctRj v t@t Kgtc- m@t Rvbv tM@Q GeQ@ Rvb@v@i t@tK t@t qv ch@-45 Rb k@m Kt@i t@tMx w@v3@ntq P@Krmv ibtq@Ob| Zv@ i AwaKskB ZvgvK Kt@K | GQovv G m@q Avi I t@o KZ@K t@tMx er@f@vM t@tK P@Krmv ibtq@Ob| t@t Kgtc- i P@Krmv KgRZ@Cj k b@M etj b, 0Av@g k@m K@ RvbZ th t@tMx i P@Krmv w@tq Q Zv@ i m@t K\_v etj Rvb@Z t@t@iQ Zv@ ZvgvK Pj@ t@Z Kt@b| AvtM Zv@ i k@m K@Q bv| ZvgvK Pj@ t@Z Kvr Kvi ci t@tK k@mK@ R@t Lw w@tq@ (c@q Avtj v, 3 Rb 2012) | Zv@ov ci ietki PnZ, f@gi PnZ, ebR m@t i PnZtZv i t@tq@B| Rb` t@t@i | t@t i Rb` PnZK i gvi vZK ugiK i ci A@S@j f@i v@Q@iKt@i m@m@v n@t Ggb tKb c@t@C t@tq@ hv@ebv 0 GB t@tov h@3@Z A@gS@jv q m@tKwZ a@cvb i ZvgvK RvZ `@e e@envi (w@qS@j) AvBb AvtK w@tq@ | AvtM D@t@Q A@gS@jv q ZvgvK Drcv` bKvix i weccbbKvix c@Zobv ,t@j vi t@t @AvBb@ m@tKw@t@b ev@v w@t@Q... ivR`@n@t@bvi f@t@q A@gS@jv q ZvgvK Drcv` bKvix c@Zobv ,t@j v@K m@t@i w@t@Z P@q | A\_P ZvgvK e@envi i dtj e@t@i 5 nvRvi tKv@i UvKvi PnZ nq | G LvZ t@tK e@t@i Avq nq 2 nvRvi 4kZ tKv@i UvKvi g@i (c@q Avtj v 3 Rb, 2012) | G n"O mi Kt@i i Rb` t@t@i P@i bg@v | Avgiv Rb` t@t@A@Bb@i ev@vqb P@b| Abj "c f@t@ PEMig kni A@tj AZ`S-SikC Y@ Ae`@q KgPZ t@t@uv tnj cvi i iki kgi ibimtbi j@t@i c@k@mbK n@t@C i G iki i c@p@t@b D@t@M tb@q@ Rb` m@tK@t i `yo AvK1@ KviQ | c@h@utg PEMig A@tj i iki kgi Dci Gkiu Z@iM@t@i Yvi c@t@e KviQ Z@t@Z iki kgi RvZq `@iK@, MwZ c@K@i m@t PEMig A@tj i iki kgi Zj bvgj K P@t@i cvkv@K GZ@A@tj i iki kgi Z\_ DciE Z\_ v Av@v@j K `@iK@t@i (Regional Characteristics) Gkiu w@f@t@h@M pT@i cvi qv hv@e |

iki kgi ibimtbi 2010 G w@t@K j@t@mg@:

1. SikC Y@ ibK@ aitYi k@mn w@f@b@i t@i Kt@ ibtq RZ iki i c@Z@v@i |
2. KgRme iki i w@t@i P@i n@Z tei Kti Avbvi j@t@i Zv@ i wZv- gZv@ i Avq@v@j Kt@K@U m@t@K® KjY |
3. KgRme iki i t@j w@t@q Avbvi Rb` ejE | Abj@b c@v@b |
4. w@f@b@K@K@Z j@t@i h@v@, h@v@: eb@v, w@b@o, R@j v@Q@m, b`xv@b, Lv i gi"KjY

- cīkūZ cīkūZK `thvM ¶lZMō`kī t̄ i nelqū wetkl wetPbvq Avbv|
5. Aw̄ evmx m̄cōvq | cīkēÜx kīt̄ i Dch̄b cīkēt̄ vdw̄ tq Avbv Rb̄ wetkl , i "Zj cīvb|
  6. k̄gRw̄e kīt̄ i Kj v̄Y KgPZ msuk̄ Askit̄ i (Stakeholders) | nefM, t̄ vi mv̄t̄ mḡšq ibiōZ Kiv|
  7. kīt̄ k̄g ibimtb h̄Mv̄t̄h̄Mx AvBb cīqb | Zvi cīqMKt̄ cīZōmbK w̄f̄E kw̄kuj x Kiv|
  8. kīt̄ k̄gi ¶lZK i cīf̄e maút̄K©AvffiveK, m̄avi Y RbMY | m̄kaj mḡt̄Ri ḡta m̄PZbZv ej̄xKiy|
  9. eisj v̄t̄ k nt̄Z 2015 mv̄t̄ ḡta w̄f̄beait̄Yi kīt̄ k̄g ibḡj i j t̄¶ w̄f̄be- f̄, gā i XNqgv̄ x cīv̄ K i bv ev̄evqb t̄Kskj | KgPz M̄Y Kiv|
  - Zvovor hZw̄b ch̄-eisj v̄t̄ k kīt̄ k̄g gj̄b bv nt̄O Aš@ZKv̄xb mḡt̄qi Rb̄ cīZōmbK | AcīZōmbK Lvt̄Z ibt̄qMZRZ kīt̄ i Rb̄ bjbZg gRjxi | mḡt̄k Kiv nt̄qQ | Ges kīt̄ k̄g ibt̄qMZRZ t̄ i (K) kīt̄v̄, cīj, kvi kīt̄ K i ḡbimK t̄t̄ (L) Kt̄Ri cīt̄ek A-¶ kīt̄ i m̄qgZv Abjh̄vqz Sj̄Kj̄b KivR, (M) PvKai xi KZej x (N) kīt̄ev̄Ue Kt̄Ri cīt̄ek (0) kīt̄v̄ | wetbv̄b (P) PwKrmv tm̄v̄ (0) cīv̄t̄ i m̄m̄t̄ i mv̄t̄ t̄ Lv Kivi m̄hv̄M (R) f̄iel Z ibic̄Evi m̄hv̄M m̄j̄ (S) cōr̄ c̄ i ¶lZbMv̄x, cīkīt̄ i kvi kīt̄ K eKj̄ | l̄ y RMō`kīt̄ i Kj v̄t̄Y wetkl Kgēwi Kī bv M̄t̄Yi K\_v̄l i t̄q̄t̄ kīt̄ k̄g ibimb bw̄Z 2010G|
  - kīt̄ bw̄Z 2010G kīt̄ i KZcq Avakvi ibiōZ Kivi K\_v̄ej v̄nt̄qQ:
    1. kīt̄ i " " Avakvi 2. kīt̄v̄ Avakvi 3. wetbv̄b | m̄s-¶ZK Avakvi 4. mj ¶lvi Avakvi, 5. cīkēÜx kīt̄ wetkl Avakvi 6. cīv̄Pq | Rb̄ ibeÜt̄bi Avakvi
    7. msLv̄y Ny! Aw̄ evmx kīt̄ i Avakvi 8. AskM̄Y | ḡZḡt̄Zi Avakvi BZw̄ | RvZq kīt̄ bw̄Z 2010 Ges RvZq kīt̄ k̄g ibimb bw̄Z 2010ch̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kt̄j t̄ Lv hq gj̄ mij GKB | kīt̄ev̄Ue iv̄o, mḡv̄R Z\_v̄ AbKj cīt̄ek kīt̄ i teto Dw̄i m̄hv̄M ibiōZ Kiv| Ks̄ ev̄eZv nt̄Q th eq̄t̄ kīt̄ i v̄t̄t̄ tL̄t̄ teot̄, cont̄ Lv Kite, myPwKrmv m̄hv̄M \_Kt̄te, Db̄Zi cīt̄ek iv̄o, mḡv̄R Z\_v̄ cīv̄eri Zvi teto Dw̄i ibDqZv weavb Kite ZlbB Zt̄K ev̄a nt̄q k̄g Z\_v̄ Sj̄Kcy¶k̄g ibt̄qMZRZ nt̄Z nq̄ i agv̄t̄ teit̄P \_v̄Kvi ZvM̄t̄, cīqk: cīv̄t̄ i cīqRt̄b t̄Pv̄iPv̄b, gr̄K, A-emb, weKZ thsb j vj mvi kīt̄v̄, ct̄Y¶M̄d, D̄Ui RvK, A½-cīZ½ m̄v̄pi Kt̄R Ggb̄K i v̄Rbw̄Zt̄Z kīt̄ i Acēenvi Pj̄t̄ | Abj̄fc̄t̄e kīt̄ i weKj v̄t̄ embt̄q w̄f̄¶lveÉt̄Z ev̄a Kiv nt̄Q | t̄Kv̄g jw̄Z kīt̄ i v̄bkvi RMZ Z\_v̄ Aciva RMZt̄Z i v̄tdj t̄Q | Ggb̄Zi f̄qen Aēv̄ w̄f̄ePbvq ibt̄q BDib̄t̄md, AvBj̄ i, t̄t̄ kx-w̄t̄ kx Gb̄RI, cīvgkR, v̄Zms-¶, m̄kaj mḡv̄R, MYgr̄g mḡt̄ni f̄igKv, mḡt̄Ri m̄PZb gn̄t̄ i Pv̄ Ges wetkl t̄¶t̄t̄ eemv̄qK ev̄a evaKZvq mi Kvi RvZq kīt̄ bw̄Z 2010I RvZq kīt̄ k̄g ibimb bw̄Z 2010 Gi Av̄t̄ v̄K kīt̄ev̄Ue bw̄Z | kīt̄ k̄g ibimb D̄t̄M̄t̄qQ i agv̄t̄ mi Kvi i cī¶l G mḡm̄v mḡv̄ab Am̄t̄|
    - kīt̄ i Kj v̄t̄Y KZcq miKvi Kt̄pg:
      - 01| 89WU Kt̄pg mi Kvi mḡwRK ibic̄Evi teobxi ḡta t̄t̄L̄t̄Q|
      - 02| Avk̄t̄ tKb̄-18eQi ch̄-kīt̄ i v̄\_Kt̄Z cv̄t̄, Zv̄t̄ i Lv̄ q̄ v̄l q̄ i tj Lv̄coi ēēv̄ Av̄t̄Q|
      - 03| Aciv̄a Rn̄t̄ cov̄ kīt̄ i Rb̄ M̄oymst̄kubMv̄ Av̄t̄Q|
      - 04| kvi kīt̄ K i ḡbimK cīkēÜt̄ i Rb̄ M̄oymRt̄b Kt̄pg Av̄t̄Q|
      - 05| cīZU tRj v̄q tmev i m̄v̄nh̄ tKb̄-10Rb Av̄t̄ok cīkēÜx kīt̄K t̄j Lv̄coi Kiv̄bri -j h̄b̄ Kiv nt̄qQ|
      - 06| 64WU tRj v̄q m̄avi Y -t̄j i m̄t̄½ mḡšq Kt̄i -j o cīkēÜt̄ i cont̄ Lv̄ m̄hv̄M|
      - 07| 7WU k̄Y cīkēÜx v̄-j q̄ GLt̄b 270 Rb cīkēÜx kīt̄v̄ M̄Y Kt̄i |
      - 08| 2WU kvi kīt̄ K cīkēÜx cī¶lYt̄K-; hvi ḡta t̄g 115 Rb cīkēÜt̄K cī¶lY i cīv̄mb tmev cīvb Kiv nt̄"0|
      - 09| PAM̄t̄g gibimK cīkēÜt̄ i Rb̄ 1WU cīZōb, thL̄t̄b 115 Rb kīt̄K tmev t̄q̄nq|

10| miKvi kīt̄ m̄b i cīv̄evi Kj v̄Y tK-|

11| Gw̄Zg i " kīt̄ i Rb̄ M̄oymKt̄pg|

12| RvZq cīkēÜx d̄t̄Ük̄t̄bi " J Kt̄pg Pj v̄t̄b v̄t̄Q | GKv̄nt̄v i kīt̄ i Rb̄ juk̄o Kgt̄c- | Awgb evRv̄t̄i i ibKt̄u 12 GKv̄ RvqMv̄i Dci Gv̄Z v̄t̄i Kv̄R Pj t̄Q | kīt̄ i Rb̄ Av̄t̄Kv̄ Av̄t̄bK Kv̄R Kiv nt̄"Q, Zv̄t̄j v̄ A‡Kt̄t̄ b̄t̄g nv̄l q̄ i Zv̄t̄i ḡta t̄g H̄ Rv̄j K mi v̄t̄i Kv̄ | Gi ḡta t̄g kīt̄ i wetbv̄t̄bi ēēv̄ n̄t̄e | (cīg Av̄t̄ v̄, 6 Rj 2012) | j ¶lYxq th ¶lGKv̄nt̄v G Kt̄pg, t̄j v̄ gj Zt f̄M̄t̄ neow̄Z kīt̄ i Kj v̄t̄Y cīv̄ Pw̄i Z Ges Pw̄i vi Zj bv̄q t̄bn̄qZB AcīZj |

kīt̄ i Rb̄ Ab̄e i ¶l¶l, PwKrmv Awem mn ḡb̄j i tḡv̄ K Pw̄i vi meiKoijB cīqRb | RvZqf̄t̄eb Avḡt̄ i Pw̄i v̄ t̄hM̄b Z\_v̄ mḡt̄\_P ḡta i t̄q̄t̄Q weiU Nv̄Uz | m̄f̄Zv i ibq̄t̄ bZb kīt̄ i AvMgtbi gZB kīt̄ k̄g Pj ḡb cīqRb | Gt̄K Aw̄ m̄m̄v ibḡj Kiv h̄t̄ebi ibq̄s̄j Kiv h̄t̄ebi mnbxq ch̄q i v̄Lv h̄t̄ebi m̄teCw̄i mḡwRK ev̄eZv̄ kīt̄ k̄gK Sj̄Kj̄b | KZtekx kīt̄ev̄Ue Kiv hq tm̄v̄b f̄et̄Z n̄t̄e | Z̄e Avkvi K\_v̄ nt̄"Q ḡZḡj, kīt̄gZv̄i ibq̄s̄jYi t̄¶t̄t̄ thgb Avḡt̄ i Dt̄j L Kivi gZ m̄vdj i t̄q̄t̄o t̄Zgb̄ kīt̄ k̄g ibimtb i t̄¶t̄t̄ mdj Zvi KuzZ i t̄q̄t̄o Avḡt̄ i i b̄bqjx t̄cv̄iK kīt̄ i v̄t̄Z | 01996 mv̄t̄ i 1 b̄f̄f̄t̄ nt̄Z eisj v̄t̄t̄ki M̄t̄gUm kīt̄ k̄g gj̄b (BDib̄t̄md : 1997-12) |

Guv Ab̄e Kt̄v̄t̄h̄, miKvi - temiKvi mḡs̄Z D̄t̄v̄MB kīt̄ k̄g Z\_v̄ Sj̄Kcy¶k̄i k̄g ibimb Kt̄pgt̄K mdj Kt̄Z n̄t̄e mnmt̄ai Db̄b j ¶l¶l AR¶b i t̄¶t̄t̄ | Avḡt̄ i G h̄eZ AR¶b DrmneÄK | eZḡb miKv̄i i Db̄b j ¶l¶l i f̄scK i 2021 AR¶b Kt̄Z nt̄j cīqRb "Z w̄m̄v̄s- ev̄evqb | Ggb̄Zi t̄cv̄iCt̄u 2016 mv̄t̄ i ḡta kīt̄ k̄g ibimtb i Rb̄ Av̄i Kj Yq̄:

1. i v̄t̄of̄ m̄teCw̄P ch̄q t̄\_K Sj̄Kcy¶k̄i k̄g ibimb Z\_v̄ kīt̄ev̄Ue Kt̄pgt̄ek ibiōZ i ev̄evqb t̄p A¶lKvi |
2. ḡs̄yj q̄ myb̄ @ Kiv ḡm̄j v̄ i kīt̄ weiq̄K ḡs̄yj q̄ bv k̄g i Rb̄k̄i³ ḡs̄yj q̄, Avḡt̄ i aviY kīt̄ k̄g ibimb Kt̄pg Kt̄pg k̄g i Rb̄k̄i³ ḡs̄yj t̄q̄i axt̄b b̄-KivB mḡwPb n̄t̄e |
3. weRGGBGi AwfÁZt̄K Role model (AbKjYq Av̄k̄p unmv̄te ibt̄q miKvi, cīvgkR, v̄Zv̄ msLv̄, t̄kx- weiq̄t̄kx Gb̄RI | Ges Abv̄b Askx Rbt̄ i (Stake holders) mḡs̄t̄q myb̄ @ Kgēwi Kī bv M̄Y |
4. kīt̄ k̄gi m̄wK cīv̄ msLv̄, Mw̄Z-cīkūZ, Z\_v̄ Dc̄E Z\_v̄ mḡm̄vi Mfxi Zv̄, ēv̄CZv̄ ḡt̄q ceK Kj Yq̄ w̄i Kivi cīqRt̄b RvZq kīt̄ k̄g Rv̄i CAc̄i v̄t̄¶ |
5. k̄oY t̄¶t̄t̄ ev̄t̄ miKvi gj̄Z: mnv̄qZv̄iKvi x i ZEjeat̄bi w̄Kv̄b t̄L̄eb | ev̄evqb Kite cīvbZt̄ Gb̄RI t̄j v̄ |
6. RbKj v̄Y i mḡwRK mij ¶lV Kt̄pgt̄gi cīv̄a evov̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | Z̄e G Kt̄pg ev̄evqb t̄¶t̄t̄ "Zv̄ | Reie w̄inZv̄ ibiōZ Kt̄Z n̄t̄e | i v̄R¶v̄ZK Pv̄c cīf̄e | "¶Z ḡb̄f̄e ev̄evqb AZxe Ri "ix |
7. cīv̄iY i D×x Kib Kt̄pgt̄gi t̄Rv̄i Kiv | meCt̄i i ibeMPZ Rb cīZōb, mḡRt̄bZv̄, agv̄t̄bZv̄, v̄\_Kt̄v̄ cīZōb, tm̄Qv̄t̄mex msMv̄b, eūRwZK Kt̄e, tUW ev̄iW, Kt̄c̄f̄iU i v̄DR, m̄kaj mḡv̄R, i v̄R¶v̄ZK "j, bvi x i k̄gK msMv̄b mḡt̄K kīt̄ k̄g ibimb Kt̄pgt̄g meú³ Kt̄Z n̄t̄e |
8. kīt̄ k̄g ibimtb Kt̄pg msMv̄b mḡt̄ni Kt̄Ri ēv̄v̄t̄i mḡwMK ḡbUw̄s Gi Rb̄ tRj v̄ ch̄q mḡs̄t̄q Kuḡi Mv̄b |
9. RxebgjLx ¶l¶l cī¶lYt̄i ḡta t̄g kīt̄ i ¶l Rb̄k̄i³ unmt̄te M̄t̄o t̄Zj v̄ cīqRt̄b Aw̄R cī¶lYt̄v̄b t̄q̄t̄ Z̄e G t̄¶t̄t̄t̄ wetkl Kt̄pgt̄gi Av̄i Zv̄ Av̄t̄Z n̄t̄e Øic Dckjxq AÄj, AvBj v̄, w̄mwi, ḡv̄i cīv̄Z Gj v̄Kv̄, Rj evq̄ cīv̄eZØ Rb̄Z gi"KiY Gj v̄Kv̄, cīkēÜx Ges AbM̄hi i ¶lZbM̄oi kīt̄ i | Av̄p AM̄aKvi w̄f̄¶t̄Z Sj̄Kcy¶k̄i k̄g ibimb Z\_v̄ kīt̄ k̄g ibimb Kt̄pgt̄gi i mḡwRK b̄q wePvi cīZōv̄ Kvi | Avḡt̄ "Aēv̄b t̄\_K kīt̄ i Av̄t̄ KZ ḡb̄j unmt̄te M̄t̄o Zj t̄Z m̄Pó n̄b |
10. LK: mḡv̄R weAv̄bx, t̄cīm̄t̄WU, t̄d̄v̄ng di w̄ccj m̄f̄qm- Gd̄icwf i mn-m̄f̄v̄cZ, Nm̄d̄j ibeñx cīv̄i |

# vkb ।mUđii Khag

cö\_ugK P¶lczl PhA Dci cik¶Y KgmPx



AÜZi evsj v̄ tki GKJU eo ai tbi -^r mgm v̄ evsj v̄ tki tgü RbmsL vi 1.1% A\_lP cöq 14 j ¶l tji K AÜ; Gi gta 80% A\_lP cöq 6 j ¶l Qwb RbZ Kvi tji AÜ, hv mnkr Acitl kb Øviv bvgqthM mvi v̄etk Z\_v evsj v̄ tki AtbK gvbly wenfbekvi tji ^p kri nni tq AÜtZj iKkvil cili YZ ntq Amnvq Rxebl hvcb KitQb | Ks' GKUz mRwM ntj Ges cö\_ugK Ae^iq cöqyRbxq e^i^i bjtj Gme AÜZi AtbKustk cÖzti va Kiv mæl Zvi B Ask wntmte MZ 9 Rb 2012 Bs Zwi tl Nmdj, tPSgwkqy kvLq bl Mu thutbi mKj KgRZ AskMöY B^-ünnib Bmj wggv P¶l BbññlUDU l nmvcvZjy, bl Mu Gi D^-i^i M cö\_ugK P¶l cili PhA Dci GK cik¶Y KgmPx AbjoZ nq| Nmdj, bl Mu thutbi mnkvix cili Pvj K Rbve tgvt kgmj nK-Gi Dtörabx e^3të i gva^tg AbjoZ D^3 cik¶Y KgmPxZ cik¶IK wntmte Dcw-Z wQtj b B^-ünnib Bmj wggv P¶l BbññlUDU l nmvcvZjy, Gi Kbmvj tUJ Rbve Wrt bvRgjm mwKe l g^ibRg^iU Kbmuj tUJ Rbve Wrt tgvt Avj gMxi tnvtmb | G cik¶Yi gva^tg P¶l P¶l Krmv Dci cö\_ugK avi Yv Ges cik¶Yj a Ávb KvRj wMtq Kg^Gj vKv me^tji gvbly tK AÜtZj nVz t\_k Ges tPtLi thtKvb mgm v t\_k g^i Kivi Awfcöq e^3 Kiv nq|

## AB Kvui gva^tg tmevcÖb

MZ 3 gvtm (Gicj - Rb) bl Mu trj vi bvgqZcji, nmvcvvi l mZxnvU Kg^Gj vKv tgü 7iU Avb K^vü AbjoZ nq| B^-ünnib Bmj wggv P¶l BbññlUDU l nmvcvZjy, bl Mu Gi mnthwMZvq AbjoZ D^3 AvB K^vü mgtn cÖzS-Gj vKv P¶l P¶l Krmv myav ewAZ RbtMwö webvgj | P¶l Krmv tmev MÖY Ktib | GK bRtj AvB K^vü tmev cÖB RbtMwöi msL|

KgGj Kv	ANDÜWÜ tivM	ActifkhmijiMvPyZ	Actifkhb tnevcÖb
wbvgqZcji	244	45	32
nmvcvvi	498	49	32
mZxnvU	288	31	10
tgvü	1030	125	74

30Rb 2012 chs-Nmdj KZK MxZ cix Kg^mraq dWtUkb (w¶lGnGd F¶lYi cwgV Ges cüka I FY wÜ)

LkZi bg	FY MöY (UKq)	FY cüka (UKq)		FY wÜ (UKq)
		Avg (UKq)	maxmRÖ (UKq)	
MögY ¶l FY	90600000	54100000	5158126	36500000
bMi ¶l FY	170000000	115000000	108900000	55000000
¶l D^3 MxFY	112000000	74500000	7059375	37500000
^hM e^i^i cbv FY	4000000	4000000	30000	0
Auz ^i^i FY	1000000	1000000	13749	0
Kyl FY	14800000	14800000	252000	0
Bdvd	4000000	2000000	20000	2000000
metgvü	396400000	265400000	23423250	131000000

Nmdj evZØ8

## Nmdj vKv vKhag mœv Gb Gd wci^tji i AwffveK mfv mœubœ

Rb AskMöY ibññZ l wktvi grtbvbgibj i ¶l MZ 16 Gicj 012 Bs Zwi tl Nmdj cwi Pvj Z Gb Gd wci^tji i tmUvji AwffveKt i mvt GK gZ webqg mfv AbjoZ nq| wkiti i wbqgZ ^tj Dcw-Z, wKvKj xb mgtq Sto cov tiva Kiv, evmvq cov tj Lvi PPP Kiv, cwi^i cwi "Obaz mn wenfbœ, i "Zj cYel tq Avtj vPvq Kiv nq| ^tj Pj vKj xb mgtq ^tj Dcw-Z ntq wkiti i covi bvi tlur Lei tbqvi Rb AwffveKt i cöZ Avvñb Kiv nq|

## Nmdj Givij vmuimUđii BrjyfÉK I gwK nfvnrbœ

KgEj vKv iKkvil Kkivi i Rxebl ¶l Zv ejxi j ¶l Nmdj cwi Pvj Z GtWtj vtmU tmtj i D^i^i MZ 3 gvtm (Gicj - Rb 2012) 6iU BmjwÉK mfv l 3iU gwmK mfv AbjoZ nq| PÆMögi K'gZj x^ MYKj vY Ktke AbjoZ BmjwÉK mfv mgtn Dcw-Z iKkvil Kkivi i Rb vbeÜb, e^i^i MZ cwi "Obaz, vblaq mi Kvix cÖzovtbi tmev mgm, Zjy vK, Rxebl ¶l Zv cüfj welq wbqg qZwibgq Kti | cükicwK gwmK mfv mgtni wenfbekvif Mi vKv, Avq ejx gj K KvR, cwi tek `thM, GBWm l Gi cÖzKvli Dcvg Ges ^tj mœz m^ibtUkibl welq, vj Dcw-Z iKkvil Kkivi l Zv i AwffveKt i Avtj vPvq vbl cva |

## vki wKk tK'a

PÆMög ibññU Ktcitkibi 30bs l qutW®ce®gv vievor tmeK Ktj vbltZ vkiti i gtbv mgwIRK weKv l my^i cwi tek teeto Dvvi j ¶l Nmdj vki weKv kT^i Kvh^ig cwi Pvj bv KitQ| vkiti i tK mRbkjx KvR tkLvtbv mn wenfbekvif b gj K Kvh^ig cwi Pvj Z nq MZ vZb gvtm | Ddj LhtH M Kvh^ig , tji v nj Mib tkLv, bñP tkLv, cwi^i cwi "Obaz l mPZbzv gj K Km | Ddj lLZ Kvh^ig MZkxj Zv Avbqjibj i ¶l MZ 18 Gicj 012 Zwi tl vki weKv tK^i GK AwffveK gZ webqg mfv AbjoZ nq|

## cik¶Y KgmPx:

\*\* Nmdj cik¶Y wefvMi mnvqZvq Ges A^i l nmve wefvMi D^i^i M Training on Book Keeping wkti vbtg 23-24 tg 2012, 2 w b e^vbx GK cik¶Y KgmPx AbjoZ nq| cik¶Y kvLw nmvei ¶K MY cik¶Yv \_Pwntmte Dcw-Z wQtj b |

\*\* Nmdj cik¶Y wefvMi mnvqZvq Ges Nmdj ¶l D^i^i M tmtj i D^i^i M wctKGmGd td^iWK cik¶t i mnvqZvq 0^sj BiÄubqwi s e^emv e^e^icbv cik¶Yt wkti vbtg 2 w b e^vbx GK cik¶Y KgmPx gv vievor Nmdj cik¶Y tmUvji AbjoZ nq| Nmdj ¶l D^i^i M tmtj i DcKvi t^vMx vblaq e^emvq MY GtZ cik¶Yv \_Pwntmte AskMöY Ktib |

\*\* InM Gi mnthwMZvq mWGd KZK AvtqWRZ ¶l Fy cwi Pvj bv l e^e^icbv kxl R 5 w b e^vbx cik¶Y KgmPx 16.04.12 - 20.04.12 Zwi tl mWGd cik¶Y tmUvji AbjoZ nq| GtZ AskMöY Ktib ga^g nwj kni kvLvi kvLvi e^e^icK thtMkP^ a^gRg v |

\*\* wctKGmGd AvtqWRZ 0cwi ex¶Y l mcvivfkbo wkti vbtg cik¶Y 20-22 tg 2012 wctKGmGd cik¶Y tmUvji AbjoZ nq| GtZ AskMöY Ktib mnKvi x AwU Awdmvi nq^vi Avj x |

-evKx Ask 9 Gi cüZvq

## RvZq wUwgb ČōcvnKvruBb 2012 D` hcb

evsj vt` tk i cōvb mgm̄v  
Acjō RwbZ mgm̄v iki t` i gta"  
wfUwgb OGō Gi Afve RwbZ  
Acjō I AÜZ; tivta RvZq  
wfUwgb OGō c̄m K̄t̄ubBb  
c̄w Z n̄t̄Q| mi Kvi tNwl Z  
Kgn̄Pi Ask nt̄m̄te PÆM̄g v̄m̄l  
Ktc̄t̄i k̄t̄bi mn̄thwMZvq



Nvmdt̄j i D̄t̄ v̄t̄M KḡGj v̄kq 6iU t̄K̄t̄ D̄3 Kvh̄pg c̄wi Pv̄j Z n̄q|  
Kvh̄pg AvI Zvq 6-11 gm eqmx iki t` i wfUwgb OGō b̄j K̄vcmj , 1-  
5 eQi eqmx iki t` i wfUwgb OGō j yj K̄vcmj Lvl q̄t̄b̄v n̄q| Ges 2-5  
eQi eqmx iki t` i t̄K 1iU K̄ti K̄ig b̄kK Ūvet̄j U Lvl q̄t̄b̄v n̄q| Nvmdj  
c̄Rbb " " wefv̄Mi " " KḡRZP, m.Gg.bm̄, av̄x e` Nvmdt̄j i t̄K̄t̄  
mḡn 1-5 eQi eqmx iki t` i 2 nvRvi 5 kZ 50 Rb iki t̄K wfUwgb OGō  
j yj K̄vcmj Ges 6-11 gm eqmx iki t` i 8 kZ 25 Rbt̄K b̄j wfUwgb  
K̄vcmj Lvl q̄t̄b̄v n̄q| 2-5 eQi eqmx iki t̄K 2000 nvRvi K̄gbvK K  
Ūvet̄j U Lvl q̄t̄b̄v n̄q| Nvmdt̄j i tḡWt̄Kj Avdmvi Wt gvgbj iwk̄  
c̄d̄g gr̄ vi evox Nvmdj iki t̄K Nvmdj c̄wi Pv̄j Z wfUwgb OGō c̄m  
K̄t̄ubBb Kgn̄Pi D̄t̄vab K̄ti b̄j Dc̄w Z w̄t̄j b̄j tb̄ c̄K̄t̄i c̄K̄i  
mḡšKvi x t̄Rvevq` j i k̄r̄ I " " wefv̄Mi KḡRZP t̄Refb̄v̄|

## wk̄ " " wem2012 D` hcb



c̄eb̄t̄ i h̄Zeb̄bb: " " i T̄vq  
ḠM̄t̄q Avmb̄ GB c̄Zcv̄ " weLq  
t̄K mḡt̄b̄ t̄t̄L 7 Gic̄j c̄wi Z  
n̄q wek̄ " " w̄em| mmwfj  
mvRb Kvh̄pg q̄ PÆM̄g |  
temi Kvi Db̄q b̄ ms̄ " mḡn i  
D̄t̄ v̄t̄M GK eYR̄ " i w̄j PÆM̄g  
knx w̄gbvi PZj i t̄K i" K̄ti  
j yj w̄Nx n̄q mmwfj mvRb Kvh̄pg t̄k̄l n̄q| G i w̄j i D̄t̄vab K̄ti b̄,  
mmwfj mvRb Wt t̄gt̄ Avey Zqe | i w̄j cieZP c̄eb̄t̄ i w̄t̄q Av̄j v̄pbv  
mfvi Av̄q Rb Kiv n̄q| mmwfj mvRb Wt t̄gt̄ Avey Zqe Gi  
mfvcwZt̄Zj Abj̄oZ D̄3 Av̄j v̄Pbv mfvq Dc̄w Z w̄t̄j b̄ mnKvi x c̄wi Pv̄j K  
" " (c̄k̄mb̄) Wt mt̄j n̄ D̄t̄xb gvgj | wefv̄b̄em i Kvi wefv̄M |  
temi Kvi Db̄q b̄ ms̄ " mḡn i c̄q 250 Rb Db̄q b̄ KḡPmfvq AskM̄Y  
K̄ti b̄ Nvmdt̄j i c̄t̄l 10Rb c̄k̄t̄Z av̄xmn Dc̄w Z w̄t̄j b̄, c̄Rbb  
" " wefv̄Mi " " KḡRZP t̄Refb̄v̄, i l kb Avi v Ges t̄nvmb̄ evby|

## c̄bb " " wfv̄M w̄qgZ K̄h̄ag

GK bR̄t̄i MZ w̄Zb ḡt̄mi (Gic̄j - Rb 2012) Nvmdj c̄Rbb " " wefv̄Mi w̄qgZ Kvh̄pg mn̄ :  
t̄nevi Lv̄z t̄nevi c̄wgw

K̄b̄t̄Kj t̄mev : 24iU " q̄ | 43iU m̄t̄Uj v̄BU K̄b̄K tmk̄t̄bi ḡt̄ 1812 Rb t̄i M̄t̄K P̄Krmv t̄mev c̄vb Kiv n̄q|  
w̄Kv̄b Kgn̄Px : t̄gvU w̄Kv̄ M̄b̄YKvi xi msL̄v 649 Rb, h̄i ḡt̄ " ḡn̄j v̄ 162 Rb Ges iki 487 Rb|  
c̄i evi c̄i K̄b̄ : t̄mev M̄b̄Zvi t̄gvU msL̄v 2356 Rb, h̄i ḡt̄ " ḡn̄j 930, KbWg 1197, Bbt̄RKb 223, m̄l 1, Ges jv̄Bt̄Mkb l bi c̄bU -5|  
w̄b̄ic̄c̄he : Nvmdj KḡPZ c̄k̄t̄Z av̄xi Z̄yearb̄ 82 Rb beRvZK w̄b̄ic̄c̄he exi Av̄j vi ḡt̄ " t̄Lq| Zvi ḡt̄ 46 Rb t̄t̄j  
i ki Ges 36 Rb K̄b̄ i ki |

MtḡUm̄ " " t̄mev : KḡGj v̄Kvi 33iU MtḡUm̄ Gi t̄gvU 8036 Rb k̄gK̄t̄K " " t̄mev c̄vb Kiv n̄q| Gi ḡt̄ c̄j̄l 1427 Ges ḡn̄j v̄ 6609 Rb|

## m̄q I ¶zFY K̄h̄ag gi Dc̄Kv̄t̄fM̄ i egyptexcw̄ika

MZ 3 ḡt̄m (Gic̄j - Rb 2012)  
m̄q I FY Kvh̄pgi t̄gvU 11  
Rb Dc̄Kv̄t̄fM̄ m̄ m̄ ḡZeiY  
K̄t̄b̄ (Bb̄j w̄n̄ l q̄v Bb̄  
Bj w̄n̄ i v̄t̄RDb) Nvmdj  
gr̄ vi evox 1bs kv̄Lvi 2 Rb,  
9bs kv̄Lvi 1Rb, w̄qgZ kv̄Lvi



2 Rb, t̄P̄Saj xnvU kv̄Lvi 1 Rb, bRȳgqvi nvU kv̄Lvi 1Rb, K̄uj + w̄gqv  
evRvi kv̄Lvi 1 Rb, Pw̄vM̄i kv̄Lvi 1 Rb Ges b̄l M̄i m̄ i kv̄Lvi  
1Rbm̄ t̄gvU 11 Rb Dc̄t̄fM̄i w̄ecixZ ḡZiKv̄t̄ Z̄t̄ i FYw̄t̄Zi  
c̄wi ḡvY w̄Qj 1 j ¶ 59 nvRvi 5 kZ 24 UvKv̄ ḡZi c̄wi eZ̄Rkv̄ xb  
mḡt̄q Dc̄Kv̄t̄fM̄t̄ i F̄t̄Yi t̄ bv ḡl Kd K̄ti t̄ l q̄v n̄q hv Nvmdj  
exgv Zn̄ej n̄t̄Z c̄wi t̄kv̄t̄HWM̄|

## gv̄Bc̄k̄t̄i AvI Zvq ¶zR̄eb exgcw̄ika

Bb̄w̄d evsj vt` t̄ki mn̄thwMZvq  
Nvmdj gv̄Bc̄k̄t̄i AvI Zvq 1  
Rb c̄w i M̄b̄Zvi R̄eb exgv  
c̄wi t̄k̄va Kiv nt̄q̄t̄Q| PÆM̄g  
Wej ḡj̄s \_lb̄vi cēḡv̄ vi evoxi  
c̄w i M̄b̄Zv̄i weLw̄ Rv MZ  
31 Rvbgw̄i 2012 Zwi t̄L



Nvmdj gr̄ vi evox kv̄Lvi-1G `BkZ UvKv̄ w̄c̄lqgqg Rgv̄ w̄t̄q R̄eb exgv  
c̄w i M̄b̄Y K̄ti | Ges MZ 8Gic̄j 2012 Zwi t̄L ḡZeiY K̄ti b̄  
(Bb̄j w̄n̄ l q̄v Bb̄eBj v̄Bn̄ i v̄RDb) | ḡZi ci Zui t̄ḡt̄q w̄i q̄t̄ i nvZ  
b̄gqib̄ w̄nt̄m̄te exgv̄ ct̄iv A\_¶11 nvRvi UvKv̄ Zt̄j t̄ l q̄v n̄q| c̄k̄t̄i i  
AvI Zvq R̄eb exgv̄ n̄v̄t̄ K̄t̄j Nvmdj kv̄Lvi KḡRZP e` mn Ab̄v̄b̄  
Dāv̄Zb KḡRZP Dc̄w Z w̄t̄j b̄ D̄t̄j Ē th, Nvmdj gv̄Bc̄k̄t̄i AvI Zvq G ch̄S-8,984Rb m̄ m̄ ¶zR̄eb exgv̄ AvI Zvq Av̄t̄m̄|

## 30Rb 2012 ch̄S-ḡB̄t̄udB̄v̄ K̄h̄ag

mḡiZi msL̄v	46,595
mḡiZi m̄ m̄ msL̄v	3286
m̄q w̄iZi c̄wi ḡvY	252566953
FY M̄b̄Zvi msL̄v	35790
µg c̄Afz FY w̄iZi Y	3830921400
µg c̄Afz FY Av̄v̄q	3403658949
meFgiU FY w̄iZi c̄wi ḡvY	42,72,62,451

## c̄FY Kgn̄Px

\* w̄t̄KGmGd Av̄q RZ 0 j xq M̄Zkj Zv̄,  
m̄q I ¶z ēē - v̄cb̄v̄ w̄lqK c̄k̄t̄Y 12 -  
15 tg 2012 c̄Zv̄kx c̄k̄t̄Y tm̄Uv̄t̄i  
Abj̄oZ n̄q| Gt̄Z AskM̄Y K̄ti b̄ Aw̄ t̄Rb  
kv̄Lvi w̄m.i. tm̄w̄b̄v̄ t̄P̄Saj x Ges gāg  
n̄w̄j kni kv̄Lvi w̄m.i. Zv̄B t̄mb̄|  
\* GgAvBGm wefv̄M Av̄q RZ gv̄Bt̄uwdB̄  
Av̄b̄v̄Y mdU1 q̄v̄i w̄lqK c̄k̄t̄Y 11 -  
12Gic̄j Nvmdj c̄k̄t̄Y t̄K̄t̄ Abj̄oZ n̄q|

## Nmdj GWKqvi tKIR -tj i ewM μxovc ÖZthwMzv I cý -vi wZiYxAbýbñ1 nriboe



Nmdj GWKqvi tKIR -tj i ewM μxovc ÖZthwMzv ci -vi weZiYx mfv MZ 9 Rj -tj i cÖZtb m=ubenq | tKivib tZj I qvZ Ges DfØabx msMxZ cwi tektbi gta' w tq Abþrtbi Kihþg ii" ntj ¶¶ i kPv\_ñi v dtj i cwiQo Qotq Abþrtb AMZ AwZ\_e, tK -MZ Rvbib | KieZv AveE, Qov, t' So cÖZthwMzv, nwo fvZimn wefbœBtfUli cÖZthwMzv qv -Qvñixi wbcy μxov k j x cÖkø Ktib | -tj i fvBm wCÖYcvj ügvqiv Kvei tPšaj x Zui -MZ e³te' i gta' w tq cÖZthwMzv qv -Qvñixi μxov k j xi fgmx cÖksmv Ktib | Nmdtj i cÖZövZv | GWKqvi tKIR -tj i A%ZibK wCÖYcvj kvgmþovi i ngvb ciY Gi mfvciZtZj AbþoZ D³ cij -vi weZiYx mfvq cÖvb AwZ\_ wntmte Dcw-Z nq weRqj wPv\_ñi i gvtS cij -vi weZiY Ktib cÖb hMf mPe W. Rqbe teMg | wekli AwZ\_ wntmte Dcw-Z nqj b Nmdtj i mvaviY cwi l` m` m` mgvny mij g | AwZ\_e, wPv\_ñi i wefbœmthM-mjeav ejxi cÖq e³ Ktib Ges cikvcw kki t i hZel contj Lvi cÖZ AwefveKt i Avtiv mWq nlqvi AvnYb Rvbib | -tj i tKvgj gñZ wki t i Z\_ cÖb i mvt\_ cwiPq Ges wPv\_ñi gvb Dbqftbi j tPv\_ñi j vqb Kve Ae wPUvMvs cwi RvZ Gvj U Gi cP nZ 01 wJ KivudUvi Dcnvi wntmte cÖvb Ktib j vqb Kve Ae wPUvMvs cwi RvZ Gvj U Gi mfvciZ Ges Nmdtj i wefbœ cwi l t i mvaviY mPv\_ñi K mgvny mij g | cij -vi weZiYx Abþrtb AvgwSZ AwZ\_ wntmte Avtiv Dcw-Z nqj b GWKqvi tKIR -tj i vZv m` m` i l kb Avtiv tgvRvdli ej ej , wPv\_ñi vMx wki b Avtibqvi Ges mgvRtmeK Rbve Avej mWv |

### Dc t óvgÜj x

tWBx gD`j  
nwdRj Bmj vg bwmi  
j ydþbœn tmij g (Wrg)  
i l kb Avi tgvRvddi (ej ej )  
mgvny mij g

### npuv K gÜj x nfvcz

AvdZvej i ngvb Rvdix  
npuv K

kigQpuni i ngvb ciY  
wefbœnpuv K

AveyKvi g Qwg DvI b

npuv Kq cwl  
gwdRj i ngvb  
AvbRgjv evbyj gv  
j ydij Kvei tPšaj x wkgj

## PAMÖg wfvMq chq S KcYek ki kg: Avgt i Ki YqÖwlqK jmgbvi AbþoZ

MZ 13 tg012 Bs wJ w GBP -tj vij wU Gi mnthwMzvq evsj v k wki Awakvi tdivg Gi mgstq temi Kvix Dbqf ms -v Nmdtj i ev evqtb PAMÖg wfvMxq chq w tqUli BbwöiJDU wj bvqZt b OS KcYek wki k j wbi mb: Avgt i Ki YqÖwlqK jmgbvi AbþoZ



nqj mKvj 10Uvq tmgbvi mfvciZ Nmdtj i wefbœ KvgjUli tmfjuwii tRbvi j mgvny mij tgi mfvciZtZj Nmdtj i mnKvix cwi Pj K AvbRgjv evbyj gv mAvj bvq KgñPx i i" nqj tmgbvi i gj DfLk mePfTt S KcYek wki k j wbi mb Ges wki k j wbi mb bwZgjv 2010 Gi ev evqtb w t q cikmb | AskxRtbi gvtS mPZbZv mjo Kivi j tPv\_ñi wekó mgvR weAvbx W. gbRj -Dj -Awgb tPšaj x gj cÖÜ Dc tvcb Ktib | tmgbvi cÖvb AwZ\_ wntmte Dcw-Z nqj b PAMÖg wmlj Ktcti k tbi gvbqzq tqqi Avj wRj Gg. gbRj Avj g | wekli AwZ wntmte Dcw-Z nqj b mvteK hMf mPe W. Rqbe teMg, BDibtmd Gi tcMg KigDibtKkb t'ukwj ÷ mvc' mgéx, PAMÖg wmlj Ktcti k tbi | qWV KvDñY i wMqvm Dwil b, mvesw K Gg bwmi j nK, Bj gvi cÖvb wefbœ tRmgb mij Zibv cwi | qvPj cÖZövZv bji AvKei tPšaj x | Drm wefbœ cwi Pj K tgv elv Kvgj, etKt cÖZibua, Abþrb -MZ e³te' i wLb Nmdtj i Dc cwi Pj bK gndRj i ngvb Ges mfv cwi Pj bv Ktib GtKLb dvdtÜktbi wefvMxq mgšqKvix Avej evkvi | G Qovl wefbœs -v cÖZibua gta' wqj b- Bcmv, eIK, weUv, AcitRq evsj v k, hMf s mgyR Dbqf ms -v, eYpX, weGbWweDGj G, Gvi m Gvcv i j m, ggZv mn wki cÖZibua | AwffveKe |

## RvZq Mñc' evqMmI mi KgnPñ Khag ngn



ngy fBRvi I tgkb cÖqY nriboe MZ 19-22tg 4w b evqM'v m cÖvUj Dci mcvj fBRvi I tgkb cÖqYb tPšgwmqj kvLqj AbþoZ nqj cÖqY Nmdtj i b1 M AAtj i wefbœkluv nZ 15Rb mcvj fBRvi I 15Rb tgkb AskMñY Ktib | evqM'v cÖvUj wqZj cÖb KgRZPtgt fmij tgi cwi Pj bvq AbþoZ D³ cÖqY cÖqYK wntmte Dcw-Z nqj b BWKtj i cÖqY mgšqKvix tgv knx j Avj g | imibqi tKvgjw i BÝtc i Rbve j ydi i ngvb |

## evqMmMñK I wqPñUk nfv

MZ 22 tg Nmdtj tbqvgZcj kvLvi Avl Zvq mte MñKt i wbtq evqM'v | w t q Ukb mfv AbþoZ nqj tgv fmij tgi mfvciZtZj AbþoZ D³ mfvq cÖvb AwZ\_ wntmte Dcw-Z nqj b Bmj wqgv Avj g g wvvi AaP Rbve tgv Zqei i ngvb mfvq BWKj cÖZibua tgv knx j Avj g evqM'v mewKZ hveZq mfhwM mjeavi K\_v Ztj ati Dcw-Z mKj tK Nmdtj i Aaxb evqM'v cÖvU tCtbi Avneb Rvbib | evKx Ask 2 Gi cvZq